

Square Roots

$$\text{EX) } \sqrt{36} = 6$$

$$\text{EX) } \sqrt{64} = 8$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{EX) } \sqrt{20} \\ \swarrow \quad \searrow \\ \sqrt{4} \cdot \sqrt{5} \\ \boxed{2\sqrt{5}} \end{array}$$

Helper #'s

1	1
2	4
3	9
4	16
5	25
6	36
7	49
8	64
9	81
10	100

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{EX) } \sqrt{50} \\ \swarrow \quad \searrow \\ \sqrt{25} \cdot \sqrt{2} \\ 5\sqrt{2} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{EX) } 3\sqrt{90} \\ \downarrow \sqrt{9} \cdot \sqrt{10} \\ 3 \cdot 3 \cdot \sqrt{10} \\ \textcircled{9\sqrt{10}} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{EX) } -4\sqrt{200} \\ \downarrow \sqrt{100} \cdot \sqrt{2} \\ -4 \cdot 10\sqrt{2} \\ -40\sqrt{2} \end{array}$$

P. 24
2, 3, 18, 21, 22, 29

Adding & Subtracting Square Roots

- Insides Must Match
- Combine Like Terms (inside stays the same)

$$\text{EX) } 2\sqrt{3} + 3\sqrt{3} = 5\sqrt{3}$$

$$\text{EX) } 8\sqrt{2} - 4\sqrt{2} = 4\sqrt{2}$$

$$\text{EX) } \sqrt{80} - 5\sqrt{5} =$$

$$\sqrt{16} \cdot \sqrt{5} \quad \downarrow$$

$$4\sqrt{5} - 5\sqrt{5} = -1\sqrt{5}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{Ex) } 4\sqrt{10} + 3\sqrt{90} \\ \downarrow \qquad \downarrow \sqrt{9 \cdot 10} \\ \qquad \qquad 3 \cdot 3 \sqrt{10} \end{array}$$

$$4\sqrt{10} + 9\sqrt{10} = \boxed{13\sqrt{10}}$$

p. 24
14-17, 34-37